# Memorials in St Mary's Church, Tadcaster

#### <u>Under the Tower</u> <u>North wall:</u>

Elizabeth Marshall, the relict of Edward Marshall of this town gentleman, and daughter of W. Rowe of Higham Hill in Essex, esq., who died March 9 <sup>th</sup> , 1788, aged 83 years. She could boast excellence of parts; when young she was beautiful. When young did I say? She was so till she was seventy-nine, and she was highly good.	Elizabeth was the mother of Henrietta Maria Dawson whose memorial is in the north aisle of the nave. Henrietta set up a charitable foundation for single women in Tadcaster.	
Here lyeth the body of <b>Arthur</b> <b>Bvrton</b> , Lait of Tadcaster, Buchar, who departed ovt of this lyfe to the Marcie of God, the third of November, in the fyfth yere of the reigne of our Gracious Sovereigne, King James, anno Doii, 1608	Between 1593 and 1599 <b>Arthur Burton</b> is named in Tadcaster <b>Court rolls</b> . He is listed as tenant and juror and appears before the court as defendant and plaintive: 'They say that Robert Denton, Thomas Haryson, <b>Arthur Burton</b> put their horses in the fields without rights therefore they are each in mercy 12d' (1593) Also in that same year <b>Burton's wife</b> was fined for 'wrangling' with Hawmand's wife. ' <b>Arthur Burton</b> complains against Thomas Pynder in a plea of trespass because he threw a linen sheet called a sheep into the water by which he lost 10s and damage of 3s 4d. The defendant says he is not guilty' (1597)	

Henry Noble who was vicar for 25 years Died aged 51 in 1779, and his wife Elizabeth

Sacred to the memory of **William Hawkins** who died Dec 13 1844 aged 60 years. Also **Elizabeth** wife of the above William Hawkins who died July 12<sup>th</sup> 1862 aged 77 years



1841 Census: William Hawkins aged 55, Smith and Farrier of High Street, Tadcaster & Elizabeth his wife aged 55 In Memoriam **Harold Sidney Hill Callum** of Tadcaster Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery Victoria University who lost his life in the execution of his duty as a Civil Surgeon on the Modder River near Sannas Post Orange River Colony in the South African War. April 14. 1902 Age 31 This Memorial has been placed here by the Calcaria Lodge of Freemasons Tadcaster as a mark of sympathy and respect



Harold was the son of William Callum BA Master of Tadcaster Grammar School, Castle Hill Terrace (1890 Bulmer's Dir.) 1881 census, High Street Tadcaster. Harold aged 10.



In affectionate Remembrance of **Thomas Frederick Ireland** Last surviving son of the late Thomas Burrage Ireland Surgeon of this town and Isabella his wife born March 12<sup>th</sup> 1869 died at Kuruman S Africa Aug 24<sup>th</sup> 1905

**Dr.T. B. Ireland** was the medical officer for the Poor Law Union. He lived at the 'Old Post Office' on York Road. (see plaque in North Aisle)

# Under the Tower, south wall:

*Inscribed in Latin, translates* Here lie the remains of **Luke William Brown**, Surgeon to the Forces of the King, loving his wife and beloved he died 17<sup>th</sup> December 1784 aged 48





In memory of **George Shann** M.D. Born 18<sup>th</sup> May 1809 Died 3rd Oct 1882 'Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord from henceforth; Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labours; and their works do follow them.' Rev. xiv 13 George was the son of Thomas & Mary Shann In 1755 the Shanns had a freehold near Tadcaster Bridge and were sometime holders of the great tithe of Tadcaster. In 1841 Thomas and Mary & two of their sons, George and Charles lived in Kirkgate.

The inhabitants of the town erected the West Window in memory of **Thomas Shann** and his sons; **Revd. Thomas Shann**, curate of Wighill and vicar of Hampsthwaite, **George Shann M.D. and Charles Shann JP**. All of whom were benefactors of the town.

### Under the Tower , on the floor:

Henry Candler died 21 <sup>st</sup> October, 1815 and his wife Mary Ascough died 1816	HENRY CANDLER, esq. eldest son of Captain William Candler, of Acomb, co. York, by Mary Vavasour, his wife. Married Mary, only child of William Ascough, esq. of Kirby Malzart, co. York, had issue, 1. HENRY, 2. William. 3. Jonathan-Thomas, a lieutenant in the Russian Imperial Guards 4. Edward, a deputy lieut. for Northamptonshire, 5. Charles, 6. George, 7. Annabella, 8. Mary.9. Emma, 10. Charlotte, d. an infant. 11. Charlotte, b. January, 1813, and d. the 1st April 12. Hester. (ref Burke)
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Ann Horsfall died 1684 & daughter Susannah Barker died 1685

**Peter Kettlewell** died 1759

George Marshall undated

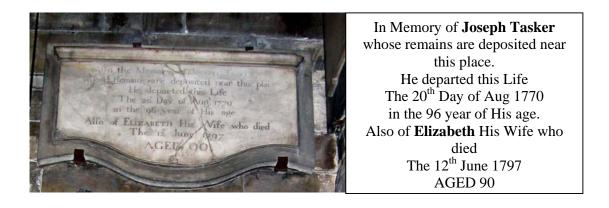
John Beane died 1618

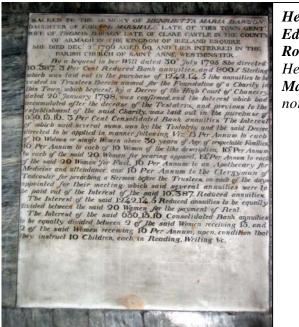
Anne Parker died 1721

Ann Iles died 1798 Richard Iles died 1809 Ann Elizabeth Iles died 1834

# West End of the North Aisle

Sykes Window in memory of **Lieutenant** Sykes who died 1918 and **Private Charlesworth** who died in 1917 and who was engaged to the sister of Lt Sykes, **Jessie**, who in 1991 was still living, aged 103.





Henrietta was the daughter of Edward Marshall and Elizabeth Rowe (see above) Her siblings were Revd Edward Marshall and Elizabeth Lock (see north aisle wall)

Sacred to the Memory of Henrietta Maria Dawson, Daughter of Edward Marshall late of this town Gent; wife of Thomas Dawson Late of Clare Castle in the County of Armagh in the Kingdom of Ireland Esq. She died Dec 2<sup>nd</sup> 1796 Aged 69, and Lies Interred in the Parish Church of St. Anne, Westminster. By a Bequest in her Will dated 30<sup>th</sup> July 1795 She directed 10£, 387-3Per Cent Reduced Bank annuities, and 800£ Sterling which was laid out in the purchase of £1242,,14s,,5d like annuities to be vested in Trustees therein named for the Foundation of a Charity in this Town, which bequest, by a Decree of the High Court of Chancery, dated 26<sup>th</sup> January 1798, was confirmed, and the interest which had accumulated after the decease of the Testatrix, and previous to the establishment of the said Charity, was laid out in the purchase of  $\pounds 656, 15s, 10d$ -3Per Cent Consolidated Bank annuities, the interest of which said several sums, was by the Testatrix and the said Decree directed to be applied in the manner following Viz £15 Per Annum to each of 10 Widows or single Women above 30 years of Age of respectable Families, £10 Per Annum to each of 10 Women of the like description, 10/sPer Annum. to each of the said 20 Women for wearing apparel, 12/s Per Annum to each of the said 20 Women for Fuel, £10 Per Annum to an Apothecary, for Medicine and attendance, and £10Per Annum to the Clergyman of Tadcaster for preaching a Sermon before the Trustees, on each of the days appointed for their meeting: which said several annuities were to be paid out of the Interest of the said  $\pm 10,387$ -Reduced annuities. The Interest of the said £124,2,,14s,,5d Reduced annuities to be equally divided between the said 20 Women for the payment of Rent. The interest of the said £656, 15s, 10d Consolidated Band annuities to be equally divided between 2 of the said Woman receiving £15, and 2 of the said Women receiving £10 Per Annum, upon condition that they instruct 10 children each in Reading, Writing, Etc.

## North Aisle Floor



Elizabeth Crosley Departed this life May 1778 aged 7 years John Crosley Departed this Life Jany 18<sup>th</sup> 1790 aged 7 years and a half Children of **Rev. John** Crosley, vicar of Tadcaster 1779-1791. He died in office in 1791



Sacred To the Memory of **John Isles** Son of **Francis and Ann** Who departed this life 1805 Aged 11 years **Ann Isles** 1805

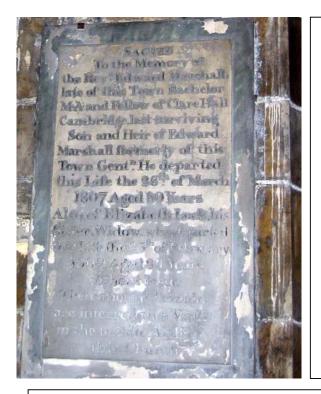


**Edward Whatmore** of Marthwood House in the County of Wilts who died June 25<sup>th</sup> 1787 aged 58 years **John Sutcliffe** died May 29<sup>th</sup> Aged 1729

# North Aisle Wall



In Memory of William Broadley of Thorp Arch esq Youngest son of the late Thomas Broadley Esq Of Ferriby near Hull Who departed this life the 13<sup>th</sup> Day of March 1820 Aged 74 The remains of **Elizabeth** relict Of the above William Broadley who Departed this life March 18<sup>th</sup> 1828 In the 89<sup>th</sup> vear of her age



Sacred To the memory of The Revd. Edward Marshall Late of this Town Bachelor MA and Fellow of Clare Hall Cambridge, last surviving Son and Heir of **Edward** Marshall formerly of this Town Gent. He Departed this life the 28<sup>th</sup> of March 1807 Aged 80 years Also of Elizabeth Lock, his Sister, Widow, who Departed This Life 25<sup>th</sup> February 1809 Aged 84 Years Without Issue Their Mortal Remains Are Interred in a Vault In the Middle Aisle of This Church.

Edward Marshall and Elizabeth Lock were two of the children of Edward Marshall and Elizabeth Rowe (see above) Edward Marshall was vicar of St John Duxford, Cambridge 1751-1796.

Three memorials to the family of Benjamin Thompson a Tadcaster Solicitor

3550 NJAMIN BLAYDES THOMPS ELDEST SON OF BENJAMIN THOMPSON ESSETTE RED HD L. CODCE. ARNOLD, NOTTS. WHO DIED OCTOBER 507 1860. AGED 36 HE PRACTISED AS A SOLICITOR. IN THIS TOWN FOR 52 YEARS, ND WAS A ZEALOUS, PROMOTER OF LOCAL IMPROVEMENTS. IN MEMORY OF CATHERINE ANNE. WIFH OF BENJAMIN BLAYDES SOLICITOR, TADCASTER CEST DAUCHTER OF THE REV. EDW? HEATHCOTH CHESTERFIELD, IN THE COUNTY OF DERBY; SHE DIED NOV. 12, 1842, AGED 32 YEARS. ALSO OF EMMA, FREDERICK, AND GEORGIANA, OF THEIR CHILDREN, WHO DIED IN INFANC 11.50 IN MEMORY OF KATHARINE THE SECOND WIFE OF THE ABOVE NAMED DENJAMIN BLAYDES THEMPSON? AND DAY GITTER OF RICHARD GHALETT OF CHESTERPHELP. WHO DIED AT HARROGATE 1-1 .....

In Memory of Benjamin Blaydes Thompson Esquire Eldest son of Benjamin Thompson Esquire Of Red Hill Lodge, Arnold Notts Who died October 30<sup>th</sup> 1860 Aged 56 He practised as a Solicitor In this town for 32 years And was a zealous promoter of all Local improvements.

In Memory of Catherine Anne The wife of Benjamin Blaydes Thompson Solicitor, Tadcaster And the youngest daughter of Rev Edwd. Heathcote, Of Chesterfield in the County of Derby; She died Nov 12,1842,aged 32 years Also of

**Emma, Frederick and Georgiana,** Three of their children who died in infancy

Also in Memory of **Katherine,** The second wife of the above named Benjamin Blaydes Thompson And daughter of Richard Gillett Esq Of Chesterfield Who died at Harrogate 18<sup>th</sup> Oct 1819

- Seems likely that Catherine Anne was his third wife!
- Benjamin Blaydes Thompson was the 'Atlas' Fire & Office Agent in Westgate (Pigot 1834)



Sacred To the memory of William Hill Esq. Of Oxton, OB: in 1795, AE. 86, And of Elizabeth Dawson. Wife of Miles Dawson OB: January 31<sup>st</sup> 1770 AE 20 Also of Judith Hill, OB: December 1817, AE: 60 And of Mary Hill, the youngest daughter of William Hill Esq. OB: July 10<sup>th</sup> 1839 AE: 89 They lived in the spirit of that word, which *Teacheth that pure religion and undefiled before* God and the Father is this, to visit the fatherless And widows in their affliction, and to keep Himself unspotted from the world. St James Chapter 1:27

William Hill lived at 'The Grange'. 'A man of great intellect, an elegant classical scholar, a perfect gentleman in manners, a mildness and quietness approaching Quakerism', (ref: Biography of Mrs Fletcher). He had four daughters and a son, John. His wife died when the children were young. Elizabeth was his eldest daughter who married Miles Dawson of Oxton, a farmer and surveyor. Elizabeth died of milk fever after giving birth to Eliza, (later Mrs Fletcher).

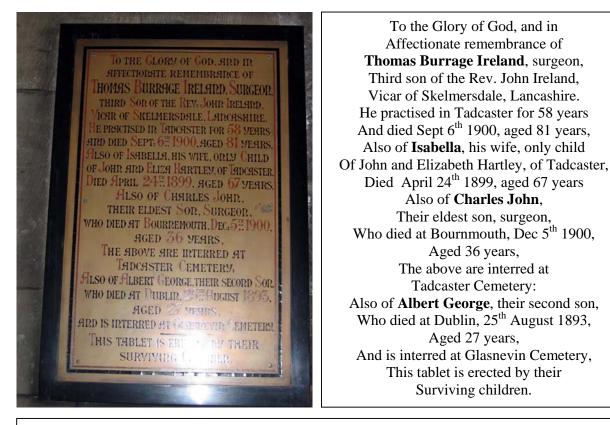
Judith and Mary Hill remained unmarried. They lived at the Grange and were responsible in 1784 for establishing the 2<sup>nd</sup> Sunday School in the country, (first purpose built). They read an account of Robert Raike's Sunday School in 'The Gentleman's Magazine'.

Mary Hill, 'had a strong, original mind with high principles and extensive benevolence'. She gave <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of her income to feed, clothe and instruct the poor. Eight of her tenants carried her coffin from the churchyard gate to the family vault in Tadcaster church. Mourners followed them from the town. The fourth daughter married and was **Mrs Fretwell**. She lived at Oxton.



Sacred to the memory of Elizabeth Mary Taylor Who died in this place December 15<sup>th</sup> 1828, Aged 13 years and 6 months. She was a child who possessed In a very singular degree Meekness of spirit and gentleness Of heart; An affectionate sense of duty, And a disposition that delighted. Above all She loved God in humility Simplicity and truth.

*Elizabeth* was the great grand daughter of *William Hill*. She came to Tadcaster to stay with, 'Great Aunt, Dawson', (sister of Miles Dawson who brought up Eliza Dawson on the death of her mother). Miss Dawson lived in Kirkgate, (Pigot 1829).



**Dr Ireland** lived at the 'Old Post Office' in East Tadcaster, (Speight). He is listed in Bulmer 1890 as Medical Officer for the Poor Law Union. His three sons died young: **Albert George** in 1893 aged 27, **John Charles** in 1900 aged 36, **Thomas Frederick** in 1905 at Kuruman S Africa aged 36. There were two daughters: **Mary S**, (born 1856) and **Isabella Hartley**, (born 1861)

North Aisle Floor, by the pulpit

WEBDIANSAVASOLRESO: of WESTON H.ILL in this COLVTS: and relict of WEDIAN CANDLERESO! sometime of Captain in the 10th REG. of Foot RCHDEACON of OSSORT CED /OYEARS 60 the centilis of two of here on Act Denter Dires, Frz. Calor Paychochi of Amer 25:180 AGEDHE nI.18L AGEDH

In this VAULT, Are deposited the remains of MARY CANDLER, only daughter of WILLIAM VAVASOUR EsqR. of WESTON HALL in this COUNTY, And relict of WILLIAM CANDLER Esqr. sometime A Captain in the 10<sup>th</sup> Regt. Of Foot Second Son of the VENERABLE HENRY CANDLER D.D. of CALLAN CASTLE, ARCHDEACON of OSSORY and **RECTOR of CALLAN** In the COUNTY of KILKENNYin the KINGDOM of IRELAND. She died February 21<sup>st</sup> 1800 AGED 70 YEARS. Also the remains of two of her GRANDCHILDREN, Viz. **CHARLOTTE** who died Aug 23<sup>rd</sup> 1800 AGED 1 YEAR. And **CHARLOTTE** who died April 1<sup>st</sup> 1813 AGED 11 WEEKS.

The **pulpit** was given in memory of **Isabella Oliver**, (nee Ramsden), of Oxton Hall who died in 1908.

Henry Herbert Riley-Smith gave the Lectern in memory of his parents.

In the Chancel IN A VAULT IN THIS CHURCH ARE DEPOSITED THE REMAINS OF THE REV! WM RHODES, B:D. WAS 27 YEARS CURATE OF THIS PARISI 18 VICAR, AND 38 YEARS STER OF THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL HE DIED 31st DECEMBER 1829, AGED 67 YEARS. The memory of the just is blessed." PROV.X:2 ALSO OF ANN. WIDOW OF THE ABOVE WA RHODES: WHO DIED MARCH 2ND 1848, AGED OF YEARS



Contractions of the Reproductivity Clarks B.A. Burger in the Charks B.A. Burger in the Charks B.A. Burger in this Plansk 15 preus. Mar 2.2. preus end In a vault in this church yard, Are deposited the remains of The **Revd. Wm. Rhodes**, B.D. Who was 27 years curate of this parish, 18 vicar, and38 years Master of the Grammar School. He died 31<sup>st</sup> December 1829, Aged 67 years. 'The memory of the just is blessed' Prov.X:7 Also of **Ann** Widow of the above Wm Rhodes; Who died March 2<sup>nd</sup> 1848, Aged 91 years.

> Sacred To the memory of **Honor Shann** Wife of **Thomas Shann** Of this place Who died June 3<sup>rd</sup> 1814 In the 40<sup>th</sup> year Of her age. Also of The above named **Thomas Shann** Who died Feb 9<sup>th</sup> 1852 In the 84<sup>th</sup> year Of his age.

To the memory of the **Revd Theophilus Clarke B.A.** who was Curate of this Parish 15 years, Vicar 22 years and Died 24<sup>th</sup> July 1873, aged 82 years.

**Revd Clarke** lived in The Old Vicarage when he became a curate and continued to live there as vicar. (It had previously and briefly been a school). The Vicarage at Tadcaster stood for centuries between Kirkgate and Chapel Street. It was the residence of most of the clergy serving the Parish but since the Vicar was often Master of the Grammar School he sometimes lived in the School House and the vicarage was put to other use.

Theophilus Clarke was incumbent at the time of the rebuilding of St. Mary's.

*East Window:* dedicated to *Anne Elizabeth Harris* nee Dearman, the wife of Alfred Harris of Oxton Hall who died in 1876. John William Clough built Oxton Hall. It was sold to Alfred Harris, a banker from Bradford, cofounder of the Bradford Fever Hospital and a one time Quaker.

#### Altar Cross:

Dedicated to the architect **Frank Thorman**, October 1915, who was killed walking to work along the railway line near Newton Kyme. He designed the organ screen in 1907, which was carved by Ralph Hedley. Messers Bromet and Thorman of Tadcaster and Leeds architects supervised the rebuilding of the north wall in 1897, with enlargements to the clergy and choir vestries. **1881 Census**, Grammar School Frenchgate, Richmond: Frank Thorman 16 born Seaham John Brommet 17 born Tadcaster **1901 Census**, Tadcaster Frank Thorman 35 born Seaham architect surgeon. Frank Thorman was a member of the York Archaeological Society and listed as Resident in Kirkgate.

#### South Aisle

On the floor at the chapel entrance, inscribed slabs, two in Latin which translate:

'Pray for the soul of **John Rawlynson**, formerly **bailiff** of this town, who died on the seventh day of the month of May in the year of our Lord 1400' 'Here.... **Christopher Barker**, son of **Robert Barker**, **bailiff**, who died on the eighth day of the month of September, AD 1502, on whose soul may God have mercy'

The two bailiffs were probably connected with the Percy estates.



The Revd **John Crosley** Vicar of Tadcaster, Master of the Grammar School departed this Life .....

John Crosley died in 1791 aged 56

#### Main Nave



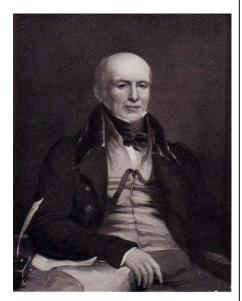
In Memory of **The Reverend Benjamin Maddock M.A.** For Nearly 40 Years Vicar of this Parish Who died at Leamington December 16<sup>th</sup> 1871 In his 90<sup>th</sup> Year. 'with Christ which is far better'

In 1834 **Revd Maddock** declared his vicarage unfit and built Edgerton Lodge in Station Road. He lived there until the end of his ministry in 1869.



#### South West Corner





<u>Richard Potter</u> (Radical Dick)

IN MEMORY OF JOHN POTTER, OF TADCASTER, WHO DIED ON THE 16<sup>th</sup> OF JUNE 1758, AGED 67 YEARS; AND OF ANN, HIS WIFE, WHO DIED ON THE 2<sup>nd</sup> OF MAY 1762, AGED 59 YEARS. ALSO OF THEIR SON, JOHN POTTER. OF WINGATE HILL. NEAR TADCASTER BORN ON THE 7<sup>th</sup> OF DEC. 1728 DIED ON THE 29<sup>th</sup> NOV. 1802, AND OF ANN, HIS WIFE. BORN ON THE 21st OF DEC. 1740, FIED ON THE 17th OF OCT. 1805 ALSO OF THEIR SONS, SIR THOMAS POTTER KNT, BORN AT TADCASTER, APRLI 5th 1774 AND DIED AT HIS RESIDENCE BUILE HILL, NEAR MANCHESTER, ON THE 20<sup>th</sup> OF MARCH 1845, HE LEFT HIS NATIVE TOWN IN 1802, AND SETTLED IN MANCHESTER, WHERE HE TOOK A LEADING PART IN THE PROMOTION OF ALL MEASURES OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT; ON THE INCORPORATION OF THAT BOROUGH HE WAS ELECTED THE FIRST MAYOR ON THE 15th DEC. 1838, AND WAS RE-ELECTED IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR; HE RECEIVED THE HONOUR OF KNIGHTHOOD AT THE HANDS OF HIS SOVEREIGN, ON THE 1st OF JULY 1840 AND RICHARD POTTER, BORN AT TADCASTER, ON THE 31st. OF JAN. 1778, AND DIED AT PENZANCE, ON THE 13th OF JULY 1842. HE REPRESENTED THE BOROUGH OF WIGAN IN PARLIAMENT FROM THE PASSING OF THE REFORM BILL IN 1832, UNTIL 1839, WHEN HE VACATED HIS SEAT BY ACCEPING THE CHILTERN HUNDREDS. ALSO OF SIR JOHN POTTER KNT. ELDEST SON OF THE ABOVE NAMED SIR THOMAS POTTER, BORN AT POLEFIELD, PRESTWICH, NEAR MANCHESTER, ON THE 10th APRIL 1815, AND DIED AT HIS RESIDENCE BEECH HOUSE, ECCLES, NEAR MANCHESTER, ON THE 25th OF OCT. 1858, ON THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER HE WAS ELECTED ALDERMAN TO SUPPLY THE VACANCY IN THE TOWN COUNCIL AND TOOK AN ACTIVE PART IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS. HE FILLED THE OFFICE OF MAYOR FOR THREE YEARS IN SUCCESSION, AND ON THE OCCASION OF HER MAJESTY'S VISIT TO MANCHESTER. ON THE 10<sup>th</sup> OCT. 1851, HE RECEIVED THE HONOUR OF KNIGHTHOOD, AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH HE REPRESENTED THE CITY OF MANCHESTER IN PARLIAMENT.

THIS TABLET, IS ERACTED BY **THOMAS BAYLEY POTTER**, BUILE HILL, NEAR MANCHESTER, THE SURVIVING SON OF **SIR THOMAS POTTER**, AS A TRIBUTE OF RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF HIS ANCESTORS AND A MEMORIAL OF FILIAL AND FRATERNAL AFFECTION.

The Potters were a Unitarian family, clearly proud of their Tadcaster roots. John Potter was a Tadcaster draper. He rented a farm at Wingate Hill and later invested in a cotton business in Manchester which was run by his three sons, William, Thomas and Richard. Richard and Thomas were active members of Cross St. Unitarian church, Manchester and close friends of Rev. Gaskell, (husband of Elizabeth). Beatrice Webb, wife of Sidney, was the well- known daughter of Richard Potter.

# Above the South Door

IN MEMORY OF ROBERT KARAY, BORN MARCH 19 1720, DIED FEBRUARY 47 1865.	IN MEMORY OF	Baines 1822 lists Robert Kirby,
	ROBERT KIRBY	currier and leather dresser, High Street.
	OF THIS PARISH	1841 Census: High St.
	BORN MARCH 1 <sup>st</sup> 1770,	Robert Kirby 65 currier
	DIED FREBRURY 4th 1855	1851 Census
		Robert Kirby 77 Tadcaster
		A will, proved Cant. 'Robert Kirby, currier of Tadcaster'

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